

CERTIFIED POLICY

This certification is affixed to a policy which is a true and accurate copy of the document in the company's business records as of the date shown below.

No additional insurance is afforded by this copy.

THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY

Name of Insuring Company(ies)

CO-7J035607-PHX	08/01/2020-09/15/2020	02/24/2021
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Policy Number(s)	Policy Period(s)	Date
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Kenneth Kupec, Second Vice President
BI Document Management



TRAVELERS CORP. TEL: 1-800-328-2189
EXCAVATION & GRADING
COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS
ISSUE DATE: 07/29/20
POLICY NUMBER: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20

INSURING COMPANY:
THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY

1. NAMED INSURED AND MAILING ADDRESS:
GRAHAM COUNTY LAND COMPANY,
LLC. (AS PER IL T8 00)
750 TALLULAH ROAD
ROBBINSVILLE, NC 28771

2. POLICY PERIOD: From 08/01/20 to 09/15/20 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at
your mailing address.

3. LOCATIONS
Premises Bldg.
Loc. No. No. Occupancy

Address

SEE IL T0 03

4. COVERAGE PARTS FORMING PART OF THIS POLICY AND INSURING COMPANIES:
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COV PART DECLARATIONS CG T0 01 11 03 PHX
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COV PART DECLARATIONS CG T0 09 09 93 PHX

5. NUMBERS OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS
FORMING A PART OF THIS POLICY: SEE IL T8 01 10 93

6. SUPPLEMENTAL POLICIES: Each of the following is a separate policy
containing its complete provisions:
Policy Policy No. Insuring Company

DIRECT BILL
7. PREMIUM SUMMARY:
Provisional Premium \$ 15,161
Due at Inception \$
Due at Each \$

SEE CALCULATION OF PREMIUM
COMPOSITE RATES ENDORSEMENT

NAME AND ADDRESS OF AGENT OR BROKER:
TIS INSURANCE SERV INC (F0716)
P O BOX 10328
KNOXVILLE, TN 379390328

COUNTERSIGNED BY:

Authorized Representative

DATE: _____

IL T0 02 11 89 (REV. 09-07) PAGE 1 OF 1
OFFICE: SP-NASHVILLE



Report Claims Immediately by Calling*

1-877-828-4132

*Speak directly with a claim professional
24 hours a day, 365 days a year*

*Unless Your Policy Requires **Written** Notice or Reporting

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE

A Custom Insurance Policy Prepared for:

**GRAHAM COUNTY LAND COMPANY,
LLC.
750 TALLULAH ROAD
ROBBINSVILLE NC 28771**

Presented by: TIS INSURANCE SERV INC

COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

All Coverage Parts included in this policy are subject to the following conditions:

A. Cancellation

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
2. We may cancel this policy or any Coverage Part by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
3. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us.
4. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. If the policy is cancelled, that date will become the end of the policy period. If a Coverage Part is cancelled, that date will become the end of the policy period as respects that Coverage Part only.
5. If this policy or any Coverage Part is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
6. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us as part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time

during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspections And Surveys

1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;
 - b. Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
 - c. Recommend changes.
2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
3. Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
 - b. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.
2. We compute all premiums for this policy in accordance with our rules, rates, rating plans, premiums and minimum premiums. The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates and rules in effect at

the time the policy was issued. On each renewal continuation or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual named insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while

acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

G. Equipment Breakdown Equivalent to Boiler and Machinery

On the Common Policy Declarations, the term Equipment Breakdown is understood to mean and include Boiler and Machinery and the term Boiler and Machinery is understood to mean and include Equipment Breakdown.

This policy consists of the Common Policy Declarations and the Coverage Parts and endorsements listed in that declarations form.

In return for payment of the premium, we agree with the Named Insured to provide the insurance afforded by a Coverage Part forming part of this policy. That insurance will be provided by the company indicated as insuring company in the Common Policy Declarations by the abbreviation of its name opposite that Coverage Part.

One of the companies listed below (each a stock company) has executed this policy, and this policy is countersigned by the officers listed below:

The Travelers Indemnity Company (IND)

The Phoenix Insurance Company (PHX)

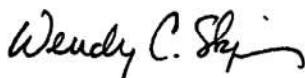
The Charter Oak Fire Insurance Company (COF)

Travelers Property Casualty Company of America (TIL)

The Travelers Indemnity Company of Connecticut (TCT)

The Travelers Indemnity Company of America (TIA)

Travelers Casualty Insurance Company of America (ACJ)



Secretary



President

POLICY NUMBER: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20
EFFECTIVE DATE: 08-01-20
ISSUE DATE: 07-29-20

LISTING OF FORMS, ENDORSEMENTS AND SCHEDULE NUMBERS

THIS LISTING SHOWS THE NUMBER OF FORMS, SCHEDULES AND ENDORSEMENTS BY LINE OF BUSINESS.

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CG D2 93 11 03	EXCL-CONSTRUCT MANAGE ERRORS & OMISSIONS
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CG D2 04 12 17	EXCL-EXTERIOR INSULATION & FINISH SYSTEM
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IL T4 12 03 15	AMNDT COMMON POLICY COND-PROHIBITED COVG
IL T4 14 01 15	CAP ON LOSSES CERTIFIED ACT OF TERRORISM
IL T4 27 06 19	ADDITIONAL BENEFITS
IL 00 21 09 08	NUCLEAR ENERGY LIAB EXCL END-BROAD FORM
IL 02 69 09 08	NC CHANGES - CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL

LOCATION SCHEDULE**POLICY NUMBER: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20**

This Schedule of Locations and Buildings applies to the Common Policy Declarations for the period
08-01-20 to 09-15-20.

Loc. No.	Bldg. No.	Address	Occupancy
1	1	750 TALLULAH ROAD ROBBINSVILLE, NC 28771	OFFICE
2	2	107, 511 CARLSON AVENUE ROHNERT PARK, CA 94928	APARTMENT

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CALCULATION OF PREMIUM - COMPOSITE RATES

A. SCHEDULE

1. This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following Coverage Part(s):

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

2. This endorsement applies to the Declarations from 08-01-20 to 09-15-20 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at your mailing address shown in the Common Policy Declarations.
3. Definition of Premium Base (Bases):
PER \$1,000 OF GENERAL LIABILITY EXPOSURE
4. Exceptions (if any) to compositing of premium calculation:

5. Premium Schedule

COVERAGE

SEE CG T0 07

PREMIUM
BASE

ESTIMATED
EXPOSURE

RATE

ADVANCE
PREMIUM

\$

(If no entry appears above, information required to complete this endorsement will be shown in the Declarations as applicable to this endorsement.)

B. PROVISIONS

1. Referring to the Schedule above, the premium for the Coverage Parts shown in item 1, except with respect to any exceptions shown in item 4, shall be computed in accordance with the premium base (bases) and rate (rates) designated in item 5.
2. The premium for the excepted hazards shall be computed in accordance with the rates and rules filed by us or on our behalf.
3. The advance premium stated above is an estimated premium for the Declarations Period. Upon termination of this period, the earned

premium shall be computed in accordance with the policy and this endorsement. If the earned premium thus computed exceeds the estimated advance premium paid, you shall pay the excess to us; if less, we shall return to you the unearned paid portion. Rates and premiums for any subsequent Declarations Periods shall be determined at the inception date of those respective periods and shall be specified in endorsements to be added to the policy. After termination of each period, the earned premium shall be computed in accordance with the policy and this endorsement.

ITEM 1 NAMED INSURED TO READ:

GRAHAM COUNTY LAND COMPANY, LLC
SLICKROCK DEVELOPMENT, LLC
NATIONAL CIVIL, LLC

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

DESIGNATED ENTITY NOTICE OF CANCELLATION PROVIDED BY US
IL T4 05 03 11

THIS ENDORSEMENT MODIFIES INSURANCE PROVIDED UNDER THE FOLLOWING:
ALL COVERAGE PARTS INCLUDED IN THIS POLICY

CONTINUATION OF FORM IL T4 05, PERSON OR ORGANIZATION:

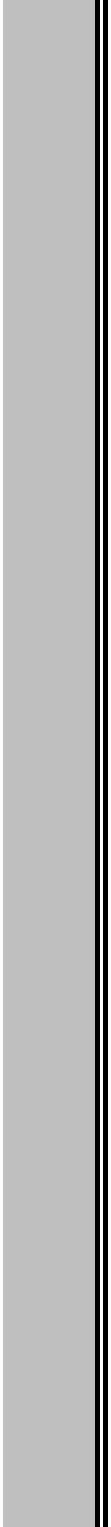
ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION TO WHOM YOU HAVE AGREED IN A WRITTEN CONTRACT THAT
NOTICE OF CANCELLATION OF THIS POLICY WILL BE GIVEN, BUT ONLY IF:

1. YOU SEND US A WRITTEN REQUEST TO PROVIDE SUCH NOTICE, INCLUDING THE NAME
AND ADDRESS OF SUCH PERSON OR ORGANIZATION, AFTER THE FIRST NAMED INSURED
RECEIVES NOTICE FROM US OF THE CANCELLATION OF THIS POLICY; AND
2. WE RECEIVE SUCH WRITTEN REQUEST AT LEAST 14 DAYS BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF
THE APPLICABLE NUMBER OF DAYS SHOWN IN THIS ENDORSEMENT.

ADDRESS:

THE ADDRESS FOR THAT PERSON OR ORGANIZATION INCLUDED IN SUCH WRITTEN REQUEST
FROM YOU TO US.

GENERAL LIABILITY CONTRACTORS



GENERAL LIABILITY CONTRACTORS



One Tower Square, Hartford, Connecticut 06183

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONTRACTORS
COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS

POLICY NO.: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20
ISSUE DATE: 07-29-20

INSURING COMPANY:
THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY

DECLARATIONS PERIOD: From 08-01-20 to 09-15-20 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at your mailing address shown in the Common Policy Declarations.

The Commercial General Liability Coverage Part consists of these Declarations and the Coverage Form shown below.

1. COVERAGE AND LIMITS OF INSURANCE:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM	LIMITS OF INSURANCE
General Aggregate Limit (Other than Products-Completed Operations)	\$ 2,000,000
Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit	\$ 2,000,000
Personal & Advertising Injury Limit	\$ 1,000,000
Each Occurrence Limit	\$ 1,000,000
Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit (any one premises)	\$ 500,000
Medical Expense Limit (any one person)	\$ 10,000

2. AUDIT PERIOD: ANNUAL

3. FORM OF BUSINESS: llc

4. NUMBERS OF FORMS, SCHEDULES AND ENDORSEMENTS FORMING PART OF THIS COVERAGE PART ARE ATTACHED AS A SEPARATE LISTING.

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE
IS SUBJECT TO A GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMIT**

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.**DEDUCTIBLE LIABILITY INSURANCE**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Coverage	Amount of Deductible PER OCCURRENCE
Property Damage Liability, including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs (if applicable), and associated "allocated loss adjustment expenses", only	\$ 2,000
OR	
Bodily Injury Liability and Property Damage Liability, including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs (if applicable), and associated "allocated loss adjustment expenses", combined	\$

(If no entry appears above, information required to complete this endorsement will be shown in the Declarations as applicable to this endorsement.)

PROVISIONS

APPLICATION OF ENDORSEMENT (Enter below any limitations on the application of this endorsement. If no limitation is entered, the deductible applies to:

- A. Damages for all "property damage" and to all "limited covered pollution costs" (if applicable); or
- B. Damages for all "bodily injury" and "property damage" and to all "limited covered pollution costs" (if applicable);

however caused):

1. Our obligation:

- a. Under the Bodily Injury Liability and Property Damage Liability Coverages to pay damages and "allocated loss adjustment expenses" on behalf of the insured; and

- b. Under the Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs (if applicable) to pay "limited covered pollution costs" and "allocated loss adjustment expenses" on behalf of the insured;

applies only to the amount of damages, "limited covered pollution costs" (if applicable) and "allocated loss adjustment expenses" in excess of any deductible amount stated in the Schedule above as applicable to such coverages.

2. The deductible amount stated in the Schedule above applies as follows:

- a. Under Property Damage Liability Coverage, including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs (if applicable), only, to all:
 - (1) Damages because of "property damage";
 - (2) "Limited covered pollution costs" (if applicable); and
 - (3) Associated "allocated loss adjustment expenses";

as the result of any one "occurrence"; or

- b. Under Bodily Injury Liability and Property Damage Liability Coverage, including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs (if applicable), combined, to all:

(1) Damages because of "bodily injury";

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

(2) Damages because of "property damage";
(3) "Limited covered pollution costs" (if applicable); and
(4) Associated "allocated loss adjustment expenses";
as the result of any one "occurrence".

3. The terms of this insurance, including those with respect to:
a. Our right and duty with respect to the defense of "suits"; and
b. Your duties in the event of an "occurrence", claim, or "suit";
apply irrespective of the application of the deductible amount.

4. The applicable limits of insurance (including aggregates) shall be reduced by the amount of any damages (or "limited covered pollution costs", if applicable) within the deductible amount. The applicable limits of insurance (including aggregates) shall not be reduced by the amount of any "allocated loss adjustment expenses" within the deductible amount.

5. The following is added to the Transfer of Rights of Recovery Against Others To Us Condition:
Any recoveries hereunder shall be applied in the following order:
a. Any interest (including the insured) that may have paid any amount with respect to liability in excess of the limit of our liability hereunder;
b. Us for the amount paid hereunder; and
c. All other interests (including the insured), with respect to the residue, if any.
When we have elected to participate in the exercise of the insured's right of recovery, reasonable expenses resulting therefrom shall be apportioned among all the interests in the ratio of their respective recoveries.

6. We may pay any part or all of the deductible amount to effect payment of any claim or "suit" and you shall promptly reimburse us from your own funds for such part of the deductible amount as we have paid, regardless of any contributions toward payment of any claim or "suit" made by other insurers or any other entity, and regardless of any deductibles owed or paid by you to other insurers for the same "occurrence".
Only payments made by you will satisfy your obligation to reimburse us for payments we make within the deductible amount. Your obligation to reimburse us for such payments made by us is not satisfied by contributions made toward payment of any claim or "suit", or any "allocated loss adjustment expenses" incurred, by other insurers or any other entity.

7. If you fail to reimburse us for any amounts as required by this endorsement, we may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least 10 days before the effective date of cancellation.

8. "Allocated loss adjustment expenses":
a. Means any of the following fees, costs or expenses which can be directly allocated to a particular claim or "suit":
(1) Fees of attorneys, or other authorized representatives where permitted, for legal services, whether by outside or staff representatives;
(2) Court, Alternate Dispute Resolution, and other specific items of expense, whether incurred by an outside vendor or by one of our employees, including:
(a) Medical examinations of a claimant to determine the extent of injury, degree of permanency, or length of disability;
(b) Expert medical or other testimony;
(c) Autopsy;
(d) Witnesses and summonses;
(e) Copies of documents such as birth and death certificates and medical treatment records;
(f) Arbitration fees;
(g) Fees or costs for surveillance or other professional investigations which are conducted as part of handling of a claim or "suit";
(h) Fees or costs for loss prevention and engineering personnel, and fees or costs for rehabilitation nurses or other nurses, for services which are conducted as part of handling of a claim or "suit"; and
(i) Appeal bond costs and appeal filing fees; or
(3) All Supplementary Payments as described and included in the applicable Coverage Part.

b. Does not include:
(1) Salaries, overhead and traveling expenses of our employees, except for em-

ployees while doing activities previously listed as allocated expenses; or

(2) Fees paid to independent claims professionals or attorneys (hired to perform the function of claim investigation normally performed by claim adjusters), for developing and investigating a claim so that a

determination can be made of the cause or extent of, or responsibility for, the injury, disease or damage, including evaluation and settlement of covered claims.

DECLARATIONS PREMIUM SCHEDULE

POLICY NUMBER: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20

This Schedule applies to the Declarations for the period of 08-01-20 to 09-15-20

It shows all of your known rating classes as of the effective date. Any exceptions will be so noted. This includes all locations you own, rent or occupy.

OPN NO.	LOC/ BLDG NO.	CLASS DESCRIPT/ CODE NO.	SUBLINE	PREMIUM BASE/ EXPOSURE	RATES	ADVANCE PREMIUM
MINIMUM PREMIUMS						
	LOB			\$31		
	PRO-RATA FACTOR			0.1230		
GENERAL LIABILITY COMPOSITE-CONSTRUCTION - PAYROLL						
	69861	COMBINED		P	4,800,000	21.147
						12,485
GENERAL LIABILITY COMPOSITE-CONSTRUCTION - COST OF SUBCONTRACTED WORK						
	69862	COMBINED		C	5,000,000	3.813
						2,345
2/ 2 BUILDINGS OR PREMISES - BANK OR OFFICE - MERCANTILE OR MANUFACTURING (LESSOR'S RISK ONLY) - OTHER THAN NOT-FOR-PROFIT PRODUCTS-COMPLETED OPERATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO THE GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMIT.						
003	61212	PREM/OPS	A	2,400	54.742	16
INCREASED LIMITS-FIRE DAMAGE LEGAL LIABILITY						
005	39001	FIRE DMGE				15
COVERAGE PART TOTAL						
						14,861

*This class is subject to the prem/ops transition program.

If an "X" is entered in this box, these Declarations are completed on the Premium Schedule Extension CG T0 12.

KEY TO DECLARATIONS PREMIUM SCHEDULE

ABBREVIATIONS:

CLASS DESCRIPT – means CLASS DESCRIPTION

LOC/BLDG NO. – means LOCATION/BUILDING NUMBER

OPN NO. – means OPERATION NUMBER

PREM/OPS – means PREMISES/OPERATIONS

PROD/C-OPS – means PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS

PREMIUM BASE:

Key Letter	Premium Base	How Rates Apply
a	Area	per 1,000 square feet
c	Total Cost	per \$1,000 of total cost
m	Admissions	per 1,000 admissions
o	Total Operating Expense	per \$1,000 of total operating expenditures
p	Payroll	per \$1,000 of payroll
s	Gross Sales	per \$1,000 of gross sales
t	(see note* below)	(see note* below)
u	Units	per unit

* Premium base t applies for a number of rarely used premium bases.
The specific base and how rates apply are shown with the Class Description on the DECLARATIONS-PREMIUM SCHEDULE.

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COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V – Definitions.

SECTION I – COVERAGES

COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments.

b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

(1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";

(2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and

(3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

- e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured will be deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided that:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or

- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":

(a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

- (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that

is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat water for personal use by the building's occupants or their guests;

- (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";

(b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;

(c) If such "pollutants" are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:

- (i) Any insured; or
- (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible;

(d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

- (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
- (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire"; or

(e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are or were at any time performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

(2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or

(b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other person or organization because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) 50 feet long or less; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry any person or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft;
- (5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify as "mobile equipment" under the definition of "mobile equipment" if such land vehicle were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law, or other motor vehicle insurance law, where it is licensed or principally garaged; or

(b) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment"; or

(6) An aircraft that is:

- (a) Chartered with a pilot to any insured;
- (b) Not owned by any insured; and
- (c) Not being used to carry any person or property for a charge.

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;

- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "premises damage". A separate limit of insurance applies to "premises damage" as described in Paragraph 6. of Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

k. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

l. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

m. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and

accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

o. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

p. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate "electronic data".

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

q. Unsolicited Communication

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any actual or alleged violation of any law that restricts or prohibits the sending, transmitting or distributing of "unsolicited communication".

r. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

s. Asbestos

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal of asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos, provided that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused or contributed to by the hazardous properties of asbestos.

- (2) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal of any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapors, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste, and that are part of any claim or "suit" which also alleges any "bodily injury" or "property damage" described in Paragraph (1) above.
- (3) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos; or
 - (b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other person or organization because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos.

t. Employment-Related Practices

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practice, policy, act or omission, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, failure to promote or advance, harassment, humiliation, discrimination, libel, slander, violation of the person's right of privacy, malicious prosecution or false arrest, detention or imprisonment applied to or directed at that person, regardless of whether such practice, policy, act or omission occurs, is applied or is committed before, during or after the time of that person's employment; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the

employment-related practices described in Paragraph (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the "bodily injury".

Exclusions c. through n. do not apply to "premises damage". A separate limit of insurance applies to "premises damage" as described in Paragraph 6. of Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments.

b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

"Personal and advertising injury" caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

This exclusion does not apply to "personal injury" caused by malicious prosecution.

b. Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

c. Material Published Or Used Prior To Policy Period

- (1) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period; or
- (2) "Advertising injury" arising out of infringement of copyright, "title" or "slogan" in your "advertisement" whose first infringement in your "advertisement" was committed before the beginning of the policy period.

d. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

e. Contractual Liability

"Personal and advertising injury" for which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Because of "personal injury" assumed by you in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided that the "personal injury" is caused by an offense committed subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed by you in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured will be deemed to be damages because of "personal injury", provided that:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed by you in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party

against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

f. Breach Of Contract

"Advertising injury" arising out of a breach of contract.

g. Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

"Advertising injury" arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

h. Wrong Description Of Prices

"Advertising injury" arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

i. Intellectual Property

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any actual or alleged infringement or violation of any of the following rights or laws, or any other "personal and advertising injury" alleged in any claim or "suit" that also alleges any such infringement or violation:

- (1) Copyright;
- (2) Patent;
- (3) Trade dress;
- (4) Trade name;
- (5) Trademark;
- (6) Trade secret; or
- (7) Other intellectual property rights or laws.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) "Advertising injury" arising out of any actual or alleged infringement or violation of another's copyright, "title" or "slogan" in your "advertisement"; or
- (2) Any other "personal and advertising injury" alleged in any claim or "suit" that also alleges any such infringement or violation of another's copyright, "title" or "slogan" in your "advertisement".

j. Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

"Personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense committed by an insured whose business is:

- (1) Advertising, "broadcasting" or publishing;

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- (2) Designing or determining content of websites for others; or
- (3) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs a.(1), (2) and (3) of the definition of "personal injury".

For the purposes of this exclusion:

- (1) Creating and producing correspondence written in the conduct of your business, bulletins, financial or annual reports, or newsletters about your goods, products or services will not be considered the business of publishing; and
- (2) The placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet will not, by itself, be considered the business of advertising, "broadcasting" or publishing.

k. Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts or owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

l. Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

m. Pollution

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

n. Pollution-Related

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (1) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (2) Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other person or organization because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or

neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

o. War

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

p. Unsolicited Communication

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any actual or alleged violation of any law that restricts or prohibits the sending, transmitting or distributing of "unsolicited communication".

q. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

r. Asbestos

(1) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal of asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos, provided that the "personal and advertising injury" is caused or contributed to by the hazardous properties of asbestos.

(2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal of any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapors, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste, and that are part of any claim or "suit" which also alleges any "personal and advertising injury" described in Paragraph (1) above.

(3) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or

assess the effects of, asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos; or

(b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other person or organization because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos.

s. Employment-Related Practices

"Personal injury" to:

(1) A person arising out of any:

- (a) Refusal to employ that person;
- (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
- (c) Employment-related practice, policy, act or omission, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, failure to promote or advance, harassment, humiliation, discrimination, libel, slander, violation of the person's right of privacy, malicious prosecution or false arrest, detention or imprisonment applied to or directed at that person, regardless of whether such practice, policy, act or omission occurs, is applied or is committed before, during or after the time of that person's employment; or

(2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the "personal injury".

COVERAGE C – MEDICAL PAYMENTS

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:

- (1) On premises you own or rent;
- (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or

- (3) Because of your operations; provided that:
 - (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
 - (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
 - (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
 - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
 - (2) Necessary medical, surgical, X-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
 - (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

2. Exclusions

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

- a. **Any Insured**
To any insured, except "volunteer workers".
- b. **Hired Person**
To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.
- c. **Injury On Normally Occupied Premises**
To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.
- d. **Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws**
To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

e. Athletics Activities

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports, or athletic contests.

f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard

Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

g. Coverage A Exclusions

Excluded under Coverage A.

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

1. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
 - a. All expenses we incur.
 - b. Up to \$2,500 for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.
 - e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.
 - f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
 - g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

2. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been

assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";

- d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" or offense are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
- e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
- f. The indemnitee:
 - (1) Agrees in writing to:
 - (a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - (b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - (c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - (2) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I – Coverages – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability or Paragraph 2.e. of Section I – Coverages – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury", and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- a. We have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments, settlements or medical expenses; or
- b. The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph f. above, are no longer met.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
 - e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

- a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

(1) "Bodily injury" or "personal injury":

- (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer

workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;

- (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (1)(a) above;
- (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (1)(a) or (b) above; or
- (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

Unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services, Paragraphs (1)(a), (b), (c) and (d) above do not apply to "bodily injury" arising out of providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" by any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers", other than an employed or volunteer doctor. Any such "employees" or "volunteer workers" providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" during their work hours for you will be deemed to be acting within the scope of their employment by you or performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

(2) "Property damage" to property:

- (a) Owned, occupied or used by;
- (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

- b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization, while acting as your real estate manager.
- c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.

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- d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
- e. Any person or organization that, with your express or implied consent, either uses or is responsible for the use of a watercraft that you do not own that is:
 - (1) 50 feet long or less; and
 - (2) Not being used to carry any person or property for a charge.
- 3. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and of which you are the sole owner or in which you maintain an ownership interest of more than 50%, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - b. Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - c. Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

For the purposes of Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured, each such organization will be deemed to be designated in the Declarations as:

- a. An organization, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company; or
- b. A trust;

as indicated in its name or the documents that govern its structure.

- 4. Any person or organization that is a premises owner, manager or lessor and that you have agreed in a written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" that:
 - a. Is "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs, or is "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, subsequent to the signing of that contract or agreement; and

- b. Arises out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of any premises leased to you.

The insurance provided to such premises owner, manager or lessor is subject to the following provisions:

- a. The limits of insurance provided to such premises owner, manager or lessor will be the minimum limits that you agreed to provide in the written contract or agreement, or the limits shown in the Declarations, whichever are less.
- b. The insurance provided to such premises owner, manager or lessor does not apply to:
 - (1) Any "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs, or "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, after you cease to be a tenant in that premises; or
 - (2) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such premises owner, manager or lessor.
- 5. Any person or organization that is an equipment lessor and that you have agreed in a written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" that:
 - a. Is "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs, or is "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, subsequent to the signing of that contract or agreement; and
 - b. Is caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions in the maintenance, operation or use of equipment leased to you by such equipment lessor.

The insurance provided to such equipment lessor is subject to the following provisions:

- a. The limits of insurance provided to such equipment lessor will be the minimum limits that you agreed to provide in the written contract or agreement, or the limits shown in the Declarations, whichever are less.
- b. The insurance provided to such equipment lessor does not apply to any "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs, or "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, after the equipment lease expires.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint

venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations. This paragraph does not apply to any such partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that otherwise qualifies as an insured under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Medical expenses under Coverage C;
 - b. Damages under Coverage A, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard"; and
 - c. Damages under Coverage B.
3. The Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".
4. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage B for the sum of all damages because of all "personal injury" and "advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
5. Subject to Paragraph 2. or 3. above, whichever applies, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Damages under Coverage A; and
 - b. Medical expenses under Coverage C;
 because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
 For the purposes of determining the applicable Each Occurrence Limit, all related acts or omissions committed in providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to any one person will be deemed to be one "occurrence".
6. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "premises damage" to any one premises. The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit will be:

- a. The amount shown for the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit in the Declarations of this Coverage Part; or
- b. \$300,000 if no amount is shown for the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

7. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage C for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.
 You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

e. The following provisions apply to Paragraph a. above, but only for purposes of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part to you or any insured listed in Paragraph 1. or 2. of Section II – Who Is An Insured:

- (1) Notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense must be given as soon as practicable only after the "occurrence" or offense is known to you (if you are an individual), any of your partners or members who is an individual (if you are a partnership or joint venture), any of your managers who is an individual (if you are a limited liability company), any of your "executive officers" or directors (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture, or limited liability company), any of your trustees who is an individual (if you are a trust) or any "employee" authorized by you to give notice of an "occurrence" or offense.
- (2) If you are a partnership, joint venture, limited liability company or trust, and none of your partners, joint venture members, managers or trustees are individuals, notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense must be given as soon as practicable only after the "occurrence" or offense is known by:
 - (a) Any individual who is:
 - (i) A partner or member of any partnership or joint venture;
 - (ii) A manager of any limited liability company;
 - (iii) An executive officer or director of any other organization; or
 - (iv) A trustee of any trust; that is your partner, joint venture member, manager or trustee; or
- (b) Any employee authorized by such partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, trust or other organization to give notice of an "occurrence" or offense.

(3) Notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense will be deemed to be given as soon as practicable if it is given in good faith as soon as practicable to your workers' compensation insurer. This applies only if you subsequently give notice to us of the "occurrence" or offense as soon as practicable after any of the persons described in Paragraph e.(1) or (2) above discovers that the "occurrence" or offense may result in sums to which the insurance provided under this Coverage Part may apply.

However, if this policy includes an endorsement that provides limited coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" or pollution costs arising out of a discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" which contains a requirement that the discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" must be reported to us within a specific number of days after its abrupt commencement, this Paragraph e. does not affect that requirement.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured, and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Other Insurance

If valid and collectible other insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under Coverages **A** or **B** of this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as described in Paragraphs **a.** and **b.** below.

As used anywhere in this Coverage Part, other insurance means insurance, or the funding of losses, that is provided by, through or on behalf of:

- (i) Another insurance company;
- (ii) Us or any of our affiliated insurance companies, except when the Non cumulation of Each Occurrence Limit provision of Paragraph **5.** of Section **III** – Limits Of Insurance or the Non cumulation of Personal and Advertising Injury Limit provision of Paragraph **4.** of Section **III** – Limits of Insurance applies because the Amendment – Non Cumulation Of Each Occurrence Limit Of Liability And Non Cumulation Of Personal And Advertising Injury Limit endorsement is included in this policy;
- (iii) Any risk retention group; or
- (iv) Any self-insurance method or program, in which case the insured will be deemed to be the provider of other insurance.

Other insurance does not include umbrella insurance, or excess insurance, that was bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

As used anywhere in this Coverage Part, other insurer means a provider of other insurance. As used in Paragraph **c.** below, insurer means a provider of insurance.

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary except when Paragraph **b.** below applies. If this insurance is primary, our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. Then, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph **c.** below, except when Paragraph **d.** below applies.

b. Excess Insurance

(1) This insurance is excess over:

- (a) Any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:
 - (i) That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk or similar coverage for "your work";

- (ii) That is insurance for "premises damage";
- (iii) If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to any exclusion in this Coverage Part that applies to aircraft, "autos" or watercraft;
- (iv) That is insurance available to a premises owner, manager or lessor that qualifies as an insured under Paragraph **4.** of Section **II** – Who Is An Insured, except when Paragraph **d.** below applies; or
- (v) That is insurance available to an equipment lessor that qualifies as an insured under Paragraph **5.** of Section **II** – Who Is An Insured, except when Paragraph **d.** below applies.

- (b) Any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, that is available to the insured when the insured is an additional insured, or is any other insured that does not qualify as a named insured, under such other insurance.

- (2) When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- (3) When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:
 - (a) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
 - (b) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

- (4) We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

c. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

d. Primary And Non-Contributory Insurance If Required By Written Contract

If you specifically agree in a written contract or agreement that the insurance afforded to an insured under this Coverage Part must apply on a primary basis, or a primary and non-contributory basis, this insurance is primary to other insurance that is available to such insured which covers such insured as a named insured, and we will not share with that other insurance, provided that:

- (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" for which coverage is sought occurs; and
- (2) The "personal and advertising injury" for which coverage is sought is caused by an offense that is committed;

subsequent to the signing of that contract or agreement by you.

5. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

The unintentional omission of, or unintentional error in, any information provided by you which we relied upon in issuing this policy will not prejudice your rights under this insurance. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or to exercise our rights of cancellation or nonrenewal in accordance with applicable insurance laws or regulations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding websites, only that part of a website that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Advertising injury":
 - a. Means injury caused by one or more of the following offenses:
 - (1) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material in your "advertisement" that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services, provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims to have been slandered or libeled, or that claims to have had its goods, products or services disparaged;
 - (2) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material in your "advertisement" that:
 - (a) Appropriates a person's name, voice, photograph or likeness; or
 - (b) Unreasonably places a person in a false light; or
 - (3) Infringement of copyright, "title" or "slogan" in your "advertisement", provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims ownership of such copyright, "title" or "slogan".
 - b. Includes "bodily injury" caused by one or more of the offenses described in Paragraph a. above.
3. "Auto" means:
 - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
 - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law, or other motor vehicle insurance law, where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
4. "Bodily injury" means:
 - a. Physical harm, including sickness or disease, sustained by a person; or
 - b. Mental anguish, injury or illness, or emotional distress, resulting at any time from such physical harm, sickness or disease.
5. "Broadcasting" means transmitting any audio or visual material for any purpose:
 - a. By radio or television; or
- b. In, by or with any other electronic means of communication, such as the Internet, if that material is part of:
 - (1) Radio or television programming being transmitted;
 - (2) Other entertainment, educational, instructional, music or news programming being transmitted; or
 - (3) Advertising transmitted with any of such programming.
6. "Coverage territory" means:
 - a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
 - b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or
 - c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above;
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, or in a settlement we agree to.
7. "Electronic data" means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.
8. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
9. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.

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10. "Good Samaritan services" means any emergency medical services for which no compensation is demanded or received.

11. "Hostile fire" means a fire which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

12. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:

- It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
- You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work" or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

13. "Insured contract" means:

- A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for "premises damage" is not an "insured contract";
- A sidetrack agreement;
- Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- An elevator maintenance agreement;
- That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, roadbeds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;

(2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:

- Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
- Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or

(3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in Paragraph (2) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

14. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

15. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

16. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;

- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law, or other motor vehicle insurance law, where it is licensed or principally garaged. Such land vehicles are considered "autos".

17. "Occurrence" means:

- a. An accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions; or

- b. An act or omission committed in providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to a person, unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services.

18. "Personal and advertising injury" means "personal injury" or "advertising injury".

19. "Personal injury":

- a. Means injury, other than "advertising injury", caused by one or more of the following offenses:
 - (1) False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - (2) Malicious prosecution;
 - (3) The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, provided that the wrongful eviction, wrongful entry or invasion of the right of private occupancy is committed by or on behalf of the owner, landlord or lessor of that room, dwelling or premises;
 - (4) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services, provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims to have been slandered or libeled, or that claims to have had its goods, products or services disparaged; or
 - (5) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that:
 - (a) Appropriates a person's name, voice, photograph or likeness; or
 - (b) Unreasonably places a person in a false light.
- b. Includes "bodily injury" caused by one or more of the offenses described in Paragraph a. above.

20. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

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21. "Premises damage" means:

- a. With respect to the first paragraph of the exceptions in Exclusion j. of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, "property damage" to any premises while rented to you for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days, including the contents of such premises; or
- b. With respect to the exception to Exclusions c. through n. in the last paragraph of Paragraph 2. of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, "property damage" to any premises while rented to you for a period of more than seven consecutive days, or while temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner, caused by:
 - (1) Fire;
 - (2) Explosion;
 - (3) Lightning;
 - (4) Smoke resulting from fire, explosion or lightning; or
 - (5) Water.

But "premises damage" under this Paragraph b. does not include "property damage" to any premises caused by:

- (1) Rupture, bursting, or operation of pressure relief devices;
- (2) Rupture or bursting due to expansion or swelling of the contents of any building or structure caused by or resulting from water; or
- (3) Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines.

22. "Products-completed operations hazard":

- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your

contract calls for work at more than one job site.

- (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured;
- (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials; or
- (3) Products or operations for which the classification, listed in the Declarations or in a policy Schedule, states that products-completed operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit.

23. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use will be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use will be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, "electronic data" is not tangible property.

24. "Slogan":

- a. Means a phrase that others use for the purpose of attracting attention in their advertising.
- b. Does not include a phrase used as, or in, the name of:
 - (1) Any person or organization, other than you; or
 - (2) Any business, or any of the premises, goods, products, services or work, of any person or organization, other than you.

25. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a.** An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
- b.** Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

26. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

27. "Title" means a name of a literary or artistic work.

28. "Unsolicited communication" means any communication, in any form, that the recipient of such communication did not specifically request to receive.

29. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

30. "Your product":

- a.** Means:
 - (1)** Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
- (a)** You;
- (b)** Others trading under your name; or
- (c)** A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and

- (2)** Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

- b.** Includes:
- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

- c.** Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

31. "Your work":

- a.** Means:
 - (1)** Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2)** Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
- b.** Includes:
- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**AMENDMENT – NON CUMULATION OF EACH
OCCURRENCE LIMIT OF LIABILITY and
NON CUMULATION OF PERSONAL and ADVERTISING
INJURY LIMIT**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

1. Paragraph 5 of SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSUR-
ANCE, is amended to include the following:

Non cumulation of Each Occurrence Limit – If one "occurrence" causes "bodily injury" and/or "property damage" during the policy period and during the policy period of one or more prior and/or future policies that include a commercial general liability coverage part for the insured issued by us or any affiliated insurance company, the amount we will pay is limited. This policy's Each Occurrence Limit will be reduced by the amount of each payment made by us and any affiliated insurance company under the other policies because of such "occurrence".

2. Paragraph 4 of SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSUR-
ANCE, is amended to include the following:

Non cumulation of Personal and Advertising Limit – If "personal injury" and/or "advertising injury" is sustained by any one person or organization during the policy period and during the policy period of one or more prior and/or future policies that include a commercial general liability coverage part for the insured issued by us or any affiliated insurance company, the amount we will pay is limited. This policy's Personal Injury and Advertising Injury Limit will be reduced by the amount of each payment made by us and any affiliated insurance company under the other policies because of such "personal injury" and/or "advertising injury".

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY

DESIGNATED PROJECT(S) GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMIT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Designated Project(s):

EACH PROJECT FOR WHICH YOU HAVE AGREED IN A WRITTEN CONTRACT THAT IS IN EFFECT DURING THIS POLICY PERIOD, TO PROVIDE A SEPARATE GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMIT, PROVIDED THAT THE CONTRACT IS SIGNED BY YOU BEFORE THE "BODILY INFURY" OR "PROPERTY DAMAGE" OCCURS.

**Designated Project
General Aggregate(s):**

GENERAL AGGREGATE
LIMIT SHOWN ON THE
DECLARATIONS.

- A. For all sums which the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages caused by "occurrences" under **COVERAGE A. (SECTION I)**, and for all medical expenses caused by accidents under **COVERAGE C (SECTION I)**, which can be attributed only to operations at a single designated "project" shown in the Schedule above:
 - 1. A separate Designated Project General Aggregate Limit applies to each designated "project", and that limit is equal to the amount of the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations, unless separate **Designated Project General Aggregate(s)** are scheduled above.
 - 2. The Designated Project General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all damages under **COVERAGE A.**, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard", and for medical expenses under **COVERAGE C**, regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
- 3. Any payments made under **COVERAGE A.** for damages or under **COVERAGE C.** for medical expenses shall reduce the Designated Project General Aggregate Limit for that designated "project". Such payments shall not reduce the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations nor shall they reduce any other Designated Project General Aggregate Limit for any other designated "project" shown in the Schedule above.
- 4. The limits shown in the Declarations for **Each Occurrence, Damage To Premises Rented To You and Medical Expense** continue to apply. However, instead of being subject to the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations, such limits will be subject to the applicable Designated Project General Aggregate Limit.
- B. For all sums which the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages caused by "occurrences" under **COVERAGE A. (SECTION I)**, and for all medical expenses caused by accidents under **COVERAGE C. (SECTION I)**, which cannot be attributed only to operations at a single designated "project" shown in the Schedule above:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

1. Any payments made under **COVERAGE A** for damages or under **COVERAGE C** for medical expenses shall reduce the amount available under the General Aggregate Limit or the Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit, whichever is applicable; and
2. Such payments shall not reduce any Designated Project General Aggregate Limit.

C. Part 2. of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE** is deleted and replaced by the following:

2. The General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Damages under **Coverage B**; and
 - b. Damages from "occurrences" under **COVERAGE A (SECTION I)** and for all medical expenses caused by accidents under **COVERAGE C (SECTION I)** which cannot be attributed only to operations at a single designated "project" shown in the **SCHEDULE** above.

D. When coverage for liability arising out of the "products-completed operations hazard" is pro-

vided, any payments for damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard" will reduce the Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit, and not reduce the General Aggregate Limit nor the Designated Project General Aggregate Limit.

E. For the purposes of this endorsement the **Definitions Section** is amended by the addition of the following definition:

"Project" means an area away from premises owned by or rented to you at which you are performing operations pursuant to a contract or agreement. For the purposes of determining the applicable aggregate limit of insurance, each "project" that includes premises involving the same or connecting lots, or premises whose connection is interrupted only by a street, roadway, waterway or right-of-way of a railroad shall be considered a single "project".

F. The provisions of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE** not otherwise modified by this endorsement shall continue to apply as stipulated.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED
(Includes Products-Completed Operations If Required By Contract)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED:**

Any person or organization that you agree in a written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only:

- a. With respect to liability for "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs, or for "personal injury" caused by an offense that is committed, subsequent to the signing of that contract or agreement and while that part of the contract or agreement is in effect; and
- b. If, and only to the extent that, such injury or damage is caused by acts or omissions of you or your subcontractor in the performance of "your work" to which the written contract or agreement applies. Such person or organization does not qualify as an additional insured with respect to the independent acts or omissions of such person or organization.

The insurance provided to such additional insured is subject to the following provisions:

- a. If the Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part shown in the Declarations exceed the minimum limits required by the written contract or agreement, the insurance provided to the additional insured will be limited to such minimum required limits. For the purposes of determining whether this limitation applies, the minimum limits required by the written contract or agreement will be considered to include the minimum limits of any Umbrella or Excess liability coverage required for the additional insured by that written contract or agreement. This provision will not increase the limits of insurance described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.
- b. The insurance provided to such additional insured does not apply to:

- (1) Any "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of the providing, or failure to provide, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:
 - (a) The preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders or change orders, or the preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, drawings and specifications; and
 - (b) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.
- (2) Any "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by "your work" and included in the "products-completed operations hazard" unless the written contract or agreement specifically requires you to provide such coverage for that additional insured during the policy period.
- c. The additional insured must comply with the following duties:
 - (1) Give us written notice as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, such notice should include:
 - (a) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (b) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (c) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
 - (2) If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against the additional insured:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

- (a) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (b) Notify us as soon as practicable and see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- (3) Immediately send us copies of all legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit", cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit", and otherwise comply with all policy conditions.
- (4) Tender the defense and indemnity of any claim or "suit" to any provider of other insurance which would cover such additional insured for a loss we cover. However, this condition does not affect whether the insurance provided to such additional insured is primary to other insurance available to such additional insured which covers that person or organization as a named insured as described in Paragraph 4., Other Insurance, of Section IV – Commercial General Liability Conditions.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

XTEND ENDORSEMENT FOR CONTRACTORS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF COVERAGE – This endorsement broadens coverage. However, coverage for any injury, damage or medical expenses described in any of the provisions of this endorsement may be excluded or limited by another endorsement to this Coverage Part, and these coverage broadening provisions do not apply to the extent that coverage is excluded or limited by such an endorsement. The following listing is a general coverage description only. Read all the provisions of this endorsement and the rest of your policy carefully to determine rights, duties, and what is and is not covered.

- A. Who Is An Insured – Unnamed Subsidiaries**
- B. Blanket Additional Insured – Governmental Entities – Permits Or Authorizations Relating To Operations**

PROVISIONS

A. WHO IS AN INSURED – UNNAMED SUBSIDIARIES

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any of your subsidiaries, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations is a Named Insured if:

- a. You are the sole owner of, or maintain an ownership interest of more than 50% in, such subsidiary on the first day of the policy period; and
- b. Such subsidiary is not an insured under similar other insurance.

No such subsidiary is an insured for "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred, or "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense committed:

- a. Before you maintained an ownership interest of more than 50% in such subsidiary; or
- b. After the date, if any, during the policy period that you no longer maintain an ownership interest of more than 50% in such subsidiary.

For purposes of Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured, each such subsidiary will be deemed to be designated in the Declarations as:

- C. Incidental Medical Malpractice**
- D. Blanket Waiver Of Subrogation**
- E. Contractual Liability – Railroads**
- F. Damage To Premises Rented To You**

- a. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company; or
- b. A trust;

as indicated in its name or the documents that govern its structure.

B. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES – PERMITS OR AUTHORIZATIONS RELATING TO OPERATIONS

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any governmental entity that has issued a permit or authorization with respect to operations performed by you or on your behalf and that you are required by any ordinance, law, building code or written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of such operations.

The insurance provided to such governmental entity does not apply to:

- a. Any "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of operations performed for the governmental entity; or
- b. Any "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

C. INCIDENTAL MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

1. The following replaces Paragraph **b.** of the definition of "occurrence" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:
 - b.** An act or omission committed in providing or failing to provide "incidental medical services", first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to a person, unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services.
2. The following replaces the last paragraph of Paragraph **2.a.(1)** of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services, Paragraphs **(1)(a), (b), (c)** and **(d)** above do not apply to "bodily injury" arising out of providing or failing to provide:

 - (a)** "Incidental medical services" by any of your "employees" who is a nurse, nurse assistant, emergency medical technician or paramedic; or
 - (b)** First aid or "Good Samaritan services" by any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers", other than an employed or volunteer doctor. Any such "employees" or "volunteer workers" providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" during their work hours for you will be deemed to be acting within the scope of their employment by you or performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

3. The following replaces the last sentence of Paragraph **5.** of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:

For the purposes of determining the applicable Each Occurrence Limit, all related acts or omissions committed in providing or failing to provide "incidental medical services", first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to any one person will be deemed to be one "occurrence".

4. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph **2.**, **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Sale Of Pharmaceuticals

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the violation of a penal statute or ordinance relating to the sale of

pharmaceuticals committed by, or with the knowledge or consent of, the insured.

5. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Incidental medical services" means:

- a.** Medical, surgical, dental, laboratory, x-ray or nursing service or treatment, advice or instruction, or the related furnishing of food or beverages; or
- b.** The furnishing or dispensing of drugs or medical, dental, or surgical supplies or appliances.

6. The following is added to Paragraph **4.b., Excess Insurance**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

This insurance is excess over any valid and collectible other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, that is available to any of your "employees" for "bodily injury" that arises out of providing or failing to provide "incidental medical services" to any person to the extent not subject to Paragraph **2.a.(1)** of Section **II – Who Is An Insured**.

D. BLANKET WAIVER OF SUBROGATION

The following is added to Paragraph **8., Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

If the insured has agreed in a contract or agreement to waive that insured's right of recovery against any person or organization, we waive our right of recovery against such person or organization, but only for payments we make because of:

- a.** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs; or
- b.** "Personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed;

subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement.

E. CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY – RAILROADS

1. The following replaces Paragraph **c.** of the definition of "insured contract" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

- c.** Any easement or license agreement;

2. Paragraph **f.(1)** of the definition of "insured contract" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section is deleted.

F. DAMAGE TO PREMISES RENTED TO YOU

The following replaces the definition of "premises damage" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Premises damage" means "property damage" to:

- a.** Any premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner; or
- b.** The contents of any premises while such premises is rented to you, if you rent such premises for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to :

Fungi or Bacteria

- a.** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.
- b.** Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for consumption.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to :

Fungi or Bacteria

- a.** "Personal injury" or "advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury.
- b.** Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

C. The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:

"Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or byproducts produced or released by fungi.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability** and Paragraph 2., **Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability**:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of:

1. The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings

and specifications by any architect, engineer or surveyor performing services on a project on which you serve as construction manager; or

2. Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager.

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" due to construction or demolition work done by you, your "employees" or your subcontractors.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY

EXCLUSION – SUITS BY ONE NAMED INSURED AGAINST ANOTHER NAMED INSURED

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. This insurance does not apply to any claim for damages by any Named Insured against another Named Insured because of "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury" or "advertising injury".
- B. **Condition 7. Separation of Insureds** is deleted and replaced by the following:

Except with respect to the limits of insurance, the exclusion in A. of this endorsement and any rights

or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the First Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if the Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**EXCLUSION – ALL PROJECTS SUBJECT TO A
WRAP-UP INSURANCE PROGRAM
WITH LIMITED EXCEPTIONS FOR CERTAIN ONGOING
OPERATIONS**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Wrap-up Insurance Programs

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any project that is or was subject to a "wrap-up insurance program".

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of your ongoing operations that:

- (1) Are being performed at any location owned by, or rented to, you that is outside the project site for that project and is not covered by the "wrap-up insurance program" for that project; or
- (2) Are punch list or warranty work, if coverage was available to the insured under the "wrap-up insurance program" for "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of your ongoing operations and the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs after the expiration of all such coverage.

The exceptions in this exclusion do not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard" even if you are required to provide such coverage for an additional insured by a written contract or agreement.

2. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Wrap-up insurance program" means any agreement or arrangement, including any contractor-controlled, owner-controlled or similar insurance program, under which:

- a. Some or all of the contractors working on a specific project, or specific projects, are required to enroll in a program to obtain insurance that:
 - (1) Includes the same or similar insurance as that provided by this Coverage Part; and
 - (2) Is issued specifically for injury or damage arising out of such project or projects; and
- b. You are or were enrolled or allowed to enroll.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING OR SURVEYING PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Architectural, Engineering Or Surveying Professional Services

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any "professional services" by or on behalf of any insured, but only with respect to any of the following operations:

2. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY**:

Architectural, Engineering Or Surveying Professional Services

"Personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any "professional services" by or on behalf of any insured,

but only with respect to any of the following operations:

- a. Providing, or hiring independent professionals to provide, architectural, engineering or surveying services to others in any insured's capacity as an architect, engineer or surveyor; or
- b. Providing, or hiring independent professionals to provide, architectural, engineering or surveying services in connection with construction work any insured performs.

3. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Professional services":

- a. Includes:
 - (1) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders or change orders, or preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, drawings and specifications; and
 - (2) Supervisory or inspection activities performed as part of any related architectural, or engineering or surveying activities.
- b. Does not include services within construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures employed by you in connection with your operations in your capacity as a construction contractor.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – VIOLATION OF CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION LAWS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Violation Of Consumer Financial Protection Laws

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any actual or alleged violation of a "consumer financial protection law", or any other "bodily injury" or "property damage" alleged in any claim or "suit" that also alleges any such violation.

2. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY**:

Violation Of Consumer Financial Protection Laws

"Personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of any actual or alleged violation of a "consumer financial protection law", or any other "personal injury" or "advertising injury" alleged in any claim or "suit" that also alleges any such violation.

3. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Consumer financial identity information" means any of the following information for a person that is used or collected for the purpose of serving as a factor in establishing such person's eligibility for personal credit, insurance or employment, or for the purpose of conducting a business transaction:

- a. Part or all of the account number, the expiration date or the balance of any credit, debit, bank or other financial account.
- b. Information bearing on a person's credit worthiness, credit standing or credit capacity.
- c. Social security number.
- d. Drivers license number.
- e. Birth date.

"Consumer financial protection law" means:

- a. The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA) and any of its amendments, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA);
- b. California's Song-Beverly Credit Card Act and any of its amendments; or
- c. Any other law or regulation that restricts or prohibits the collection, dissemination, transmission, distribution or use of "consumer financial identity information".

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – LEAD

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
CATASTROPHE UMBRELLA POLICY

PROVISIONS

This insurance does not apply to any injury, damage, loss, cost, payment or expense, including, but not limited to, defense and investigation, of any kind arising out of, resulting from, caused by or contributed to by the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal, release, ingestion, inhalation or absorption of lead, lead compounds or lead which is or was contained or incorporated into any material or substance. This exclusion applies, but is not limited to:

1. Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given in connection with the above;
2. Any obligation to share damages, losses, costs, payments or expenses with or repay someone else who must make payment because of such injury or damage, loss, cost, payment or expense; or
3. Any request, order or requirement to abate, mitigate, remediate, contain, remove or dispose of lead, lead compounds or materials or substances containing lead.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – DISCRIMINATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions, of SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY:**

Discrimination

"Bodily injury" arising out of discrimination based upon a person's sex, sexual orientation, marital status, pregnancy, race, color, creed, religion, national origin, citizenship, veteran status, age, genetic information or physical or mental disability, or any other characteristic, attribute, trait, condition or status that qualifies a person for protection against discrimination under federal, state or local law.

2. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions, of SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY:**

Discrimination

"Personal injury" arising out of discrimination based upon a person's sex, sexual orientation, marital status, pregnancy, race, color, creed, religion, national origin, citizenship, veteran status, age, genetic information or physical or mental disability, or any other characteristic, attribute, trait, condition or status that qualifies a person for protection against discrimination under federal, state or local law.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMENDMENT – POLLUTION EXCLUSION – INCLUDING LIMITED COVERAGE FOR POLLUTION COSTS – CONTRACTORS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following replaces Paragraph 1.a.(2) of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY** and of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY**:
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B, medical expenses under Coverage C or "limited covered pollution costs" under Coverage D.
2. The following replaces Paragraph (1) of Exclusion f., **Pollution**, in Paragraph 2. of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:
 - (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat water for personal use by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with

respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or

- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
- (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
- (c) If such "pollutants" are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible;
- (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are or were at any time performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (e) If any of such discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" resulted in "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred, in whole or in part, prior to the policy period. Any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have occurred prior to

the policy period. However, this subparagraph does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

Paragraphs **(1)(a), (b) and (c)** of this exclusion do not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising only out of the discharge, release or escape of any "pollutant" if such discharge, release or escape:

(1) Is either:

- (a)** At or from any premises, site or location (other than at or from an "underground tank") which is owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, you during the policy period; or
- (b)** From a pipe containing sewage;
- (2)** Commences abruptly during the policy period and after the effective date of the Amendment – Pollution Exclusion – Including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs – Contractors endorsement;
- (3)** Ends within seven consecutive days after its abrupt commencement;
- (4)** Becomes known to an insured listed under Paragraph **1.** of Section **II** – Who Is An Insured, or to an "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of any "occurrence" or claim, and is reported to us, within 30 days after its abrupt commencement; and
- (5)** Does not arise out of any intentional violation of any governmental law, regulation or rule by you or anyone acting on your behalf.

All "bodily injury" or "property damage" described in this exception will be deemed to occur at the time such discharge, release or escape abruptly commences.

- 3.** The following replaces Paragraph **(2)** of Exclusion **f., Pollution**, in Paragraph **2.** of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:
 - (2)** "Pollution costs".
- 4.** The following replaces Exclusion **n., Pollution-Related**, in Paragraph **2.** of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY**:

n. Pollution Costs

"Pollution costs".

- 5.** The following is added to **SECTION I – COVERAGES**:

COVERAGE D – LIMITED COVERAGE FOR POLLUTION COSTS

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that you become legally obligated to pay as "limited covered pollution costs" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend you against any "suit" seeking those "limited covered pollution costs". However, we will have no duty to defend you against any "suit" seeking "limited covered pollution costs" to which this insurance does not apply. We may at our discretion investigate any discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1)** The amount we will pay for "limited covered pollution costs" will be included within, and not in addition to, the limits of insurance that apply to Coverage **A**; and
- (2)** Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages **A** or **B**, medical expenses under Coverage **C** or "limited covered pollution costs" under Coverage **D**.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments.

- b.** This insurance applies to "limited covered pollution costs" only if the "pollutants" for which the "limited covered pollution costs" are incurred also cause "bodily injury" or "property damage" covered under Coverage **A** that:

- (1)** Arises out of a dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or

location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor; or

(2) Is within the exception to exclusion f. of Coverage A that requires the discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" to:

- (a) Be either:
 - (i) At or from any premises, site or location (other than at or from an "underground tank") which is owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, you during the policy period; or
 - (ii) From a pipe containing sewage;
- (b) Commence abruptly during the policy period and after the effective date of the Amendment – Pollution Exclusion – Including Limited Coverage For Pollution Costs – Contractors endorsement;
- (c) End within seven consecutive days after its abrupt commencement;
- (d) Become known to an insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured, or to an "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of any "occurrence" or claim, and be reported to us, within 30 days after its abrupt commencement; and
- (e) Not arise out of any intentional violation of any governmental law, regulation or rule by you or anyone acting on your behalf.

2. Exclusion

This insurance does not apply to "limited covered pollution costs" which you are obligated to pay by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability that you would have to pay "limited covered pollution costs" in the absence of the contract or agreement.

6. The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Paragraph 3. is the only part of this section that applies to Section I – Coverage D. For the purposes of Coverage D, similar coverage as used in Paragraph 3. of this section includes any pollution liability coverage.

7. The following is added to **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:

For the purposes of any aggregate limit and the Each Occurrence Limit, "limited covered pollution costs" under Coverage D will be deemed to be damages because of "property damage" under Coverage A.

8. The following is added to Paragraph 3., **Legal Action Against Us**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

With respect to "limited covered pollution costs", no person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for "limited covered pollution costs" from you; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

With respect to "limited covered pollution costs", a person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against you, but we will not be liable for "limited covered pollution costs" that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. As used in this provision, an agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, by you and by the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

9. The following is added to Paragraph 4., **Other Insurance**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

If valid and collectible other insurance is available to you for a loss we cover under Coverage D of this Coverage Part, this insurance is excess over any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis.

We will have no duty under Coverage D to defend you against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend you against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to your rights against all those other insurers.

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

We will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:

- (1) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
- (2) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all such other insurance.

10. The following is added to Paragraph 8., **Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

With respect to "limited covered pollution costs", if you have agreed in a contract or agreement to waive your rights of recovery against any person or organization, we waive our right of recovery against such person or organization, but only for payments we make because of "limited covered pollution costs" incurred for a discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" that commences abruptly after the execution of the contract or agreement.

11. The following replaces the definition of "suit" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury" or "advertising injury" to which this insurance applies, or in which "limited covered pollution costs" to which this insurance applies, are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent;
- b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent;
- c. An arbitration proceeding in which such "limited covered pollution costs" are claimed and to which you must submit or do submit with our consent; and
- d. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such "limited covered pollution costs" are claimed and to which you submit with our consent.

12. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Limited covered pollution costs":

- a. Means any cost or expense to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat,

detoxify or neutralize, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

b. Does not include:

- (1) Any punitive or exemplary damages or the portion of any multiplied damage award that exceeds the amount multiplied;
- (2) Any statutory or administrative fine or penalty;
- (3) Any salary of, or benefit for, any of your "employees", any of your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), any of your managers (if you are a limited liability company), any of your trustees (if you are a trust), or any of your "executive officers" or directors (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture, limited liability company or trust);
- (4) Any cost or expense for:
 - (a) The repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, you; or
 - (b) The prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (5) Any cost or expense to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or assess the effects of, "pollutants", if such work or operations began while such "pollutants" are or were:
 - (a) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, you; or
 - (b) On or in personal property in your care, custody or control; or
 - (c) At that particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it; or
- (6) Any cost or expense to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or assess the effects of, "pollutants" on or in any of your "employees", after the actual, alleged or threatened absorption, ingestion or inhalation of such "pollutants" by any of

your "employees" arising out of and in the course of:

- (a) Employment by you; or
- (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

"Pollution costs" means any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- a. Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other person or organization because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

"Underground tank" means any one or combination of tanks (including any connected pipe or pump), the volume of which (including the volume of all connected underground pipes or pumps) is 10% or more:

- a. Beneath the surface of the ground outside of a building or structure;
- b. Beneath the lowest basement floor of a building or structure;
- c. Otherwise covered with earthen materials; or
- d. Beneath the surface of the water.

Underground pipes or pumps means all underground piping or pumps, including valves, elbows, joints, flanges and flexible connectors attached to any one or a combination of tanks.

However, "underground tank" does not include the part of any tank (including the part of any connected pipe or pump) containing sewage.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Exterior Insulation And Finish System

- (1) "Property damage" arising out of "your product" or "your work":
 - (a) That is or that is in or part of any "exterior insulation and finish system" or any substantially similar system; or
 - (b) That impacts the fitness, quality, durability or performance of any "exterior insulation and finish system" or any substantially similar system.
- (2) "Bodily injury" arising out of "your product" or "your work" described in Paragraph (a) or (b) above and that is alleged in any claim or "suit" which also alleges such "property damage".

2. The following is added to **SECTION V – DEFINITIONS**:

"Exterior insulation and finish system" (commonly referred to as synthetic stucco or EIFS):

- a. Means an exterior cladding or finish system used on any part of any structure and consisting of:
 - (1) A rigid or semi rigid insulation board made of expanded polystyrene or other materials;
 - (2) The adhesive or mechanical fasteners used to attach the insulation board to the substrate;
 - (3) A reinforced base coat; and
 - (4) A finish coat providing surface texture and color.
- b. Includes any conditioner, primer, accessory, flashing, coating, caulking or sealant used in connection with such a system.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PROVISIONS

1. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I — COVERAGES — COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Silica Or Silica-Related Dust

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, emission, release, escape, handling, contact with, exposure to or inhalation or respiration of "silica" or "silica-related dust". This includes, but is not limited to:

- (1) Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with the above; and
- (2) Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of such "bodily injury" or "property damage".
2. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I — COVERAGES — COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY**:

Silica Or Silica-Related Dust

"Personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, emission, release, escape, handling, contact with, exposure to or inhalation or respiration of "silica" or "silica-related dust". This includes, but is not limited to:

- (1) Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with the above; and
- (2) Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of such injury.
3. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Silica" means silicon dioxide (occurring in crystalline, amorphous and impure forms), silica particles, silica dust or silica compounds.

"Silica-related dust" means a mixture or combination of "silica" and other dust or particles.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION—ALL HAZARDS IN CONNECTION WITH A DESIGNATED EXPOSURE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

DESCRIPTION

"YOUR WORK" ON OR FOR ANY PROJECT LOCATED IN THE STATE OF ALABAMA, ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, FLORIDA, HAWAII, LOUISIANA, MONTANA, NEVADA, OREGON, SOUTH CAROLINA, TEXAS OR WASHINGTON THAT, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, IS OR WILL BECOME ANY SINGLE- OR MULTI-FAMILY HOUSING, ANY RESIDENTIAL CONDOMINIUM, ANY RESIDENTIAL APARTMENT OR ANY ASSISTED LIVING FACILITY.

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury," "property damage," personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of:

1. Any exposure shown in the above schedule; or
2. Any supervision, instructions, recommendations or advice given or which should have been given in connection therewith.



One Tower Square, Hartford, Connecticut 06183

**EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS**

**POLICY NO.: DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20
ISSUE DATE: 07-29-20**

INSURING COMPANY:
THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY

DECLARATIONS PERIOD: From 08-01-20 to 09-15-2012:01 A.M. Standard Time at your mailing address shown in the Common Policy Declarations.

The Employee Benefits Liability Coverage Part consists of these Declarations and the Coverage Form shown below.

1. COVERAGE AND LIMITS OF INSURANCE

Employee Benefits Liability

Coverage Form

Limits of Insurance

Aggregate Limit	\$ 2,000,000
Each Employee Limit	\$ 1,000,000

2. AUDIT PERIOD: ANNUAL

3. FORM OF BUSINESS: llc

4. RETROACTIVE DATE:

This insurance does not apply to negligent acts, errors or omissions which occurred before the Retroactive Date, if any shown below.

Retroactive Date: 08-01-2017

5. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PROGRAMS OTHER THAN THOSE LISTED IN SECTION VII-DEFINITIONS:

6. DEDUCTIBLE:

\$ NONE EACH EMPLOYEE

7. PREMIUM COMPUTATION:

Estimated No. of Employees	Rate Per Employee	Estimated Premium		Minimum Premium
		\$	300	
1	.320	\$	300	\$ 300

8. NUMBERS OF FORMS, SCHEDULES AND ENDORSEMENTS FORMING PART OF THIS COVERAGE PART ARE ATTACHED AS A SEPARATE LISTING.

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EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

**THIS INSURANCE PROVIDES CLAIMS-MADE COVERAGE.
PLEASE READ THE ENTIRE FORM CAREFULLY.**

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we," "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section **II** – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section **VII** – Definitions.

SECTION I – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COVERAGE

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of loss to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for loss to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any negligent act, error or omission and settle any claim or "suit" that may result: But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section **III** – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments.

b. This insurance applies to loss only if:

- (1) The loss is caused by a negligent act, error or omission committed by the insured, or by any other person for whose acts the insured is legally liable, in the "administration" of your "employee benefit program";
- (2) The negligent act, error or omission is committed in the "coverage territory";

(3) The negligent act, error or omission was committed on or after the Retroactive Date, if any, shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part and before the end of the policy period; and

(4) A claim or "suit" for damages because of the loss is first made or brought against any insured, in accordance with Paragraph **e.** below, during the policy period or any Extended Reporting Period we provide under Section **VI** – Extended Reporting Periods.

c. Each negligent act, error or omission in a series of related negligent acts, errors or omissions will be deemed to have been committed on the date the first such negligent act, error or omission in that series is committed.

d. If the Retroactive Date is left blank in the Declarations of this Coverage Part, the Retroactive Date will be deemed to be the first day of the policy period.

e. A claim or "suit" seeking damages will be deemed to have been first made or brought at the earlier of the following times:

(1) When we or any insured first receives written notice of such claim or "suit", whichever comes first; or

(2) When we first receive written notice from any insured of a specific negligent act, error or omission that caused the loss which resulted in such claim or "suit".

All claims or "suits" that seek damages because of loss sustained by any one "employee", including the "employee's" dependents and beneficiaries, will be deemed

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

to have been first made or brought at the time the first of those claims or "suits" is made or brought against any insured.

f. A claim or "suit" that seeks damages will be deemed to have been first made or brought at the time we receive written notice from any insured of a specific negligent act, error or omission only if that notice contains all of the following information:

- (1) How, when and where the negligent act, error or omission was committed;
- (2) A description of what happened;
- (3) A description of what damages may result;
- (4) The identity of the person or organization that may make a claim or bring a "suit"; and
- (5) The identity of each insured that committed the negligent act, error or omission.

Notice to us that any insured may in the future receive written notice of a negligent act, error or omission, claim or "suit" is not notice of a specific negligent act, error or omission.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. **Criminal, Dishonest, Fraudulent Or Malicious Acts**

Loss arising out of any criminal, dishonest, fraudulent, or malicious act, error or omission committed by any insured, including the willful or reckless violation of any law or regulation.

b. **Injury Or Damage**

"Bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury" or "advertising injury."

c. **Failure To Perform A Contract**

Loss arising out of failure of performance of contract by any insurer.

d. **Insufficiency Of Funds**

Loss arising out of an insufficiency of funds to meet any obligations under any plan included in the "employee benefit program".

e. **Inadequacy Of Performance Of Investment Or Advice Given With Respect To Participation**

Any claim or "suit" based upon:

- (1) Failure of any investment to perform;
- (2) Errors in providing information on past performance of investment vehicles; or
- (3) Advice given to any person with respect to that person's decision to participate or not to participate in any plan included in the "employee benefit program".

f. **Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws**

Loss arising out of your failure to comply with the mandatory provisions of any workers' compensation, unemployment compensation insurance, social security or disability benefits law or any similar law.

g. **ERISA**

Loss for which any insured is liable because of liability imposed on a fiduciary by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, or by any similar federal, state or local laws.

h. **Available Benefits**

Loss of benefits to the extent that such benefits are available, with reasonable effort and cooperation of the insured, from the applicable funds accrued or other collectible insurance.

i. **Taxes, Fines Or Penalties**

- (1) Any taxes, fines, or penalties, including those imposed under any provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or any similar state or local law; or
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of the imposition of such taxes, fines or penalties.

j. **Employment-Related Practices**

Loss to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practice or policy, such as coercion, demotion, reassignment, discipline, failure to promote or advance, harassment, humiliation, discrimination, libel, slander, violation of the person's right of privacy, malicious prosecution or false arrest, detention or

imprisonment applied to or directed at that person, regardless of whether such practice or policy occurs, is applied or is committed before, during or after the time of that person's employment; or

(2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of loss to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices or policies described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

(1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and

(2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the loss.

k. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information

Loss arising out of any access or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

3. Supplementary Payments

We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:

- a. All expenses we incur.
- b. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- c. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit," including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.
- d. All costs taxed against the insured in the "suit."
- e. Pre-judgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we made an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
- f. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or

deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
 - e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.
2. Each of the following is also an insured:
 - a. Each of your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), who is or was authorized to administer your "employee benefit program."
 - b. Any person or organization having proper temporary authorization to administer your "employee benefit program" if you die, but only until your legal representative is appointed.
 - c. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
3. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:

- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire, or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
- b. Coverage under this provision does not apply to any negligent act, error or omission that was committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations. This paragraph does not apply to any such partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that otherwise qualifies as an insured under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought;
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits";
 - d. Acts, errors or omissions; or
 - e. Benefits included in your "employee benefit program".
2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for all damages because of all negligent acts, errors or omissions committed in the "administration" of your "employee benefit program."
3. Subject to the Aggregate Limit, the Each Employee Limit is the most we will pay for all damages sustained by any one "employee", including damages sustained by such "employee's" dependents and beneficiaries, because of all negligent acts, errors or omissions committed in the "administration" of your "employee benefit program".

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that

case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – DEDUCTIBLE

1. The Deductible shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the amount of damages incurred by, or on behalf of, you or any insured that you will be responsible for paying, regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought;
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits";
 - d. Acts, errors or omissions; or
 - e. Benefits included in your "employee benefit program".

If no amount is shown for the Deductible in the Declarations, the Deductible does not apply to this Coverage Part.

2. The Deductible applies to all damages sustained by any one "employee", including damages sustained by such "employee's" dependents and beneficiaries, because of all negligent acts, errors or omissions committed in the "administration" of your "employee benefit program".
3. The Limits of Insurance will not be reduced by the amount of damages within the deductible amount.
4. The terms of this policy, including those with respect to:
 - a. Our right and duty with respect to the defense of "suits"; and
 - b. Your duties in the event of an act, error or omission, claim or suit;apply irrespective of the application of the deductible amount.
5. If we settle a claim or "suit" for damages, or pay a judgment for damages awarded in a "suit", that are subject to a deductible, we may pay any part or all of the deductible amount. You will promptly reimburse us for such part of the deductible amount as we have paid.

SECTION V – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Act, Error Or Omission, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an act, error or omission which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) What the act, error or omission was and when it was committed; and
 - (2) The names and addresses of any "employees" who may suffer loss caused by the act, error or omission.
- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought by any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or a "suit";
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of loss to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense without our consent.
- e. The following provisions apply to Paragraph a. above, but only for purposes of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part to you or any insured listed in Paragraph 1. or 2. of Section II – Who Is An Insured:
 - (1) Notice to us of such act, error or omission must be given as soon as practicable only after the act, error or omission is known to you (if you are an individual), any of your partners or members who is an individual (if you are a partnership or joint

venture), any of your managers who is an individual (if you are a limited liability company), any of your "executive officers" or directors (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture, or limited liability company), any of your trustees who is an individual (if you are a trust) or any "employee" authorized by you to give notice of an act, error or omission.

- (2) If you are a partnership, joint venture, limited liability company or trust, and none of your partners, joint venture members, managers or trustees are individuals, notice to us of such act, error or omission must be given as soon as practicable only after the act, error or omission is known by:
 - (a) Any individual who is:
 - (i) A lawfully elected or appointed official, executive officer or director of any public entity;
 - (ii) A partner or member of any partnership or joint venture;
 - (iii) A manager of any limited liability company;
 - (iv) An executive officer or director of any other organization; or
 - (v) A trustee of any trust;

that is your partner, joint venture member, manager or trustee; or
 - (b) Any "employee" authorized by such partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, trust or other organization to give notice of an act, error or omission.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that

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are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Other Insurance

If valid and collectible other insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as described in Paragraphs **a.** and **b.** below.

As used anywhere in this Coverage Part, other insurance means insurance, or the funding of losses, that is provided by, through or on behalf of:

- (i)** Another insurance company;
- (ii)** Us or any of our affiliated insurance companies;
- (iii)** Any risk retention group; or
- (iv)** Any self-insurance method or program, in which case the insured will be deemed to be the provider of other insurance.

Other insurance does not include umbrella insurance, or excess insurance, that was bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations.

As used anywhere in this Coverage Part, other insurer means a provider of other insurance. As used in Paragraph **b.** below, insurer means a provider of insurance.

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary. If any of the other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph **b.** below.

b. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

5. Premium Audit

- a.** We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b.** Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c.** The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a.** The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b.** Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c.** We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

The unintentional omission of, or unintentional error in, any information provided by you which we relied upon in issuing this policy will not prejudice your rights under this insurance. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or to exercise our rights of cancellation or renewal in accordance with applicable insurance laws or regulations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a.** As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b.** Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage

Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

10. Cancellation, Nonrenewal And Renewal Conditions Applicable To Commercial General Liability Coverage Part

All conditions relating to cancellation, nonrenewal or renewal that are included in any endorsement applicable to the Commercial General Liability Coverage Part attached to this policy also apply to this Coverage Part.

SECTION VI – EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS

1. We will provide one or more Extended Reporting Periods, as described below, if:
 - a. This Coverage Part is cancelled or not renewed for any reason; or
 - b. We renew or replace this Coverage Part with insurance that has a Retroactive Date later than the date shown in the Declarations.
2. The Extended Reporting Periods do not extend the policy period or change the scope of coverage provided. They only apply to claims or "suits" for loss caused by a negligent act, error or omission committed on or after the Retroactive Date shown in the Declarations and before the end of the policy period.

Once in effect, Extended Reporting Periods may not be canceled.

3. A Basic Extended Reporting Period is automatically provided without additional charge. This period starts with the end of the policy period and lasts for 90 days.

The Basic Extended Reporting Period does not apply to claims or "suits" for loss covered under subsequent insurance you purchase, or that would be covered under such insurance but for the exhaustion of its applicable limit of insurance.

The Basic Extended Reporting Period does not reinstate or increase the limits of insurance.

4. A Supplemental Extended Reporting Period is available, but only by an endorsement and for an extra charge. This supplemental period starts with the end of the policy period and lasts for three years or an unlimited period of time, as set forth in the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period Endorsement. This supplemental period replaces the Basic Extended Reporting Period.

This Supplemental Extended Reporting Period will not go into effect unless we receive all of the following within 90 days after the end of the policy period and you have fulfilled all other duties, and complied with all other conditions and requirements, under this policy:

- a. A written request from you to purchase the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period;
- b. Full payment of the earned premium for this policy;
- c. Payment of the additional premium for the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period Endorsement; and
- d. Repayment of any deductible you owe us under this Coverage Part.

We will determine the additional premium for that endorsement in accordance with our rules and rates. The additional premium for the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period Endorsement will not exceed 200% of the annual premium for this policy.

This endorsement will set forth the terms, not inconsistent with this Section VI – Extended Reporting Periods, applicable to the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period, including a provision to the effect that the insurance afforded for claims or "suits" first made or brought against any insured during such period is excess over any valid and collectible other insurance available under insurance in force after the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period starts.

The Supplemental Extended Reporting Period does not reinstate or increase the limits of insurance.

SECTION VII – DEFINITIONS

1. "Administration" means:
 - a. Providing information to "employees", including their dependents and beneficiaries, with respect to eligibility for or scope of the "employee benefit program";

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- b. Handling records in connection with the "employee benefit program"; or
 - c. Effecting, continuing or terminating any "employee's" participation in any benefit included in the "employee benefit program."

However, "administration" does not include handling payroll deductions.

- 2. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
- 3. "Advertising injury":
 - a. Means injury, other than "personal injury", caused by one or more of the following offenses:
 - (1) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material in your "advertisement" that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services, provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims to have been slandered or libeled, or that claims to have had its goods, products or services disparaged;
 - (2) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material in your "advertisement" that:
 - (a) Appropriates a person's name, voice, photograph or likeness; or
 - (b) Unreasonably places a person in a false light; or
 - (3) Infringement of copyright, "title" or "slogan" in your "advertisement", provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims ownership of such copyright, "title" or "slogan".

- b. Includes "bodily injury" caused by one or more of the offenses described in Paragraph a. above.
- 4. "Bodily injury":
 - a. Means any harm, including sickness or disease, to the health of a person.
 - b. Includes mental anguish, injury or illness, or emotional distress.
- 5. "Cafeteria plan" means plans authorized by applicable law to allow "employees" to elect to pay for certain benefits with pre-tax dollars.
- 6. "Coverage territory" means the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, provided that the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits in the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, or in a settlement we agree to.
- 7. "Employee" means a person actively employed, formerly employed, on leave of absence or disabled, or retired. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- 8. "Employee benefit program":
 - a. Means a program providing some or all of the following benefits to your "employees", whether provided through a "cafeteria plan" or otherwise:
 - (1) Group life insurance; group accident or health insurance; dental, vision and hearing plans; and flexible spending accounts, provided that no one other than your "employee" may subscribe to such benefits and such benefits are made generally available to all of those "employees" who satisfy the plan's eligibility requirements;
 - (2) Profit sharing plans, employee savings plans, employee stock ownership plans, pension plans and stock subscription plans, provided that no one other than your "employee" may subscribe to such benefits and such benefits are made generally available to all of those "employees" who are eligible under the plan for such benefits;
 - (3) Unemployment insurance, social security benefits, workers' compensation and disability benefits;

- (4) Vacation plans, including buy and sell programs; leave of absence programs, including military, maternity, family, and civil leave; tuition assistance plans; transportation and health club subsidies; and
- (5) Any other similar benefits designated in the Declarations or added thereto by endorsement.
- b. Does not include any benefit plan or program described in Paragraph a. above that is self-insured.
- 9. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
- 10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
- 11. "Personal injury":
 - a. Means injury, other than "advertising injury", caused by one or more of the following offenses:
 - (1) False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - (2) Malicious prosecution;
 - (3) The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, provided that the wrongful eviction, wrongful entry or invasion of the right of private occupancy is committed by or on behalf of the owner, landlord or lessor of that room, dwelling or premises;
 - (4) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services, provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims to have been slandered or libeled, or that claims to have had its goods, products or services disparaged; or
- (5) Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that:
 - (a) Appropriates a person's name, voice, photograph or likeness; or
 - (b) Unreasonably places a person in a false light.
- b. Includes "bodily injury" caused by one or more of the offenses described in Paragraph a. above.
- 12. "Property damage" means:
 - a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property; or
 - b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured.
- 13. "Slogan":
 - a. Means a phrase that others use for the purpose of attracting attention in their advertising.
 - b. Does not include a phrase used as, or in, the name of:
 - (1) Any person or organization, other than you; or
 - (2) Any business, or any of the premises, goods, products, services or work, of any person or organization, other than you.
- 14. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of loss to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
 - a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or submits with our consent; or
 - b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.
- 15. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 16. "Title" means a name of a literary or artistic work.

INTERLINE ENDORSEMENTS

INTERLINE ENDORSEMENTS

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FEDERAL TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT DISCLOSURE

This endorsement applies to the insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL EXCESS LIABILITY (UMBRELLA) INSURANCE
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
CYBERFIRST ESSENTIALS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
CYBERFIRST LIABILITY COVERAGE
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY ⁺ WITH IDENTITY FRAUD EXPENSE REIMBURSEMENT COVERAGE PART
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD POLICY
EXCESS (FOLLOWING FORM) LIABILITY INSURANCE
LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
LIMITED ABOVE GROUND POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
MEDFIRST PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS, ERRORS AND OMISSIONS, AND INFORMATION SECURITY LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PUBLIC ENTITY MANAGEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
SPECIAL PROTECTIVE AND HIGHWAY LIABILITY POLICY – NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRIBAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
Any other Commercial Liability coverage included in this policy that is subject to the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended

PROVISIONS

The federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended ("TRIA") establishes a program under which the Federal Government may partially reimburse "Insured Losses" (as defined in TRIA) caused by "Acts Of Terrorism" (as defined in TRIA). Act Of Terrorism is defined in Section 102(1) of TRIA to mean any act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury – in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security and the Attorney General of the United States – to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States Mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

The Federal Government's share of compensation for such Insured Losses is established by TRIA and is a percentage of the amount of such Insured Losses in excess of each Insurer's "Insurer Deductible" (as defined in TRIA), subject to the "Program Trigger" (as defined in TRIA). Through 2020, that percentage is established by TRIA as follows:

85% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2015.

84% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2016.

83% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2017.

82% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2018.

81% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2019.

80% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2020.

In no event, however, will the Federal Government be required to pay any portion of the amount of such Insured Losses occurring in a calendar year that in the aggregate exceeds \$100 billion, nor will any Insurer be required to pay any portion of such amount provided that such Insurer has met its Insurer Deductible. Therefore, if such Insured Losses occurring in a calendar year exceed \$100 billion in the aggregate, the amount of any payments by the Federal Government and any coverage provided by this policy for losses caused by Acts Of Terrorism may be reduced.

For each coverage provided by this policy that applies to such Insured Losses, the charge for such Insured Losses is included in the premium for such coverage. The charge for such Insured Losses that has been included for each such coverage is indicated below, and does not include any charge for the portion of such Insured Losses covered by the Federal Government under TRIA.

- **1% of each applicable Commercial Liability Coverage premium.**

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMENDMENT OF COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS – PROHIBITED COVERAGE – UNLICENSED INSURANCE AND TRADE OR ECONOMIC SANCTIONS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

ALL COVERAGES INCLUDED IN THIS POLICY

The following is added to the Common Policy Conditions:

Prohibited Coverage – Unlicensed Insurance

1. With respect to loss sustained by any insured, or loss to any property, located in a country or jurisdiction in which we are not licensed to provide this insurance, this insurance does not apply to the extent that insuring such loss would violate the laws or regulations of such country or jurisdiction.
2. We do not assume responsibility for:
 - a. The payment of any fine, fee, penalty or other charge that may be imposed on any person or organization in any country or jurisdiction because we are not licensed to provide insurance in such country or jurisdiction; or

- b. The furnishing of certificates or other evidence of insurance in any country or jurisdiction in which we are not licensed to provide insurance.

Prohibited Coverage – Trade Or Economic Sanctions

We will provide coverage for any loss, or otherwise will provide any benefit, only to the extent that providing such coverage or benefit does not expose us or any of our affiliated or parent companies to:

1. Any trade or economic sanction under any law or regulation of the United States of America; or
2. Any other applicable trade or economic sanction, prohibition or restriction.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CAP ON LOSSES FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BOILER AND MACHINERY COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL EXCESS LIABILITY (UMBRELLA) INSURANCE
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL INLAND MARINE COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL PROPERTY COVERAGE PART
CYBERFIRST ESSENTIALS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
CYBERFIRST LIABILITY COVERAGE
DELUXE PROPERTY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY⁺ WITH IDENTITY FRAUD EXPENSE REIMBURSEMENT COVERAGE PART
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD POLICY
EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN COVERAGE PART
EXCESS (FOLLOWING FORM) LIABILITY INSURANCE
LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
LIMITED ABOVE GROUND POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
MEDFIRST PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS, ERRORS AND OMISSIONS, AND INFORMATION SECURITY LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PUBLIC ENTITY MANAGEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
SPECIAL PROTECTIVE AND HIGHWAY LIABILITY POLICY – NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRIBAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
Any other Coverage Part or Coverage Form included in this policy that is subject to the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended

The following is added to this policy. This provision can limit coverage for any loss arising out of a "certified act of terrorism" if such loss is otherwise covered by this policy. This provision does not apply if and to the extent that coverage for the loss is excluded or limited by an exclusion or other coverage limitation for losses arising out of "certified acts of terrorism" in another endorsement to this policy.

If aggregate insured losses attributable to "certified acts of terrorism" exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under "TRIA", we will not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case, insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

"Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of "TRIA", to be an act of terrorism pursuant to "TRIA". The criteria contained in "TRIA" for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:

1. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to "TRIA"; and
2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

"TRIA" means the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL BENEFITS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

ALL COVERAGES INCLUDED IN THIS POLICY

The following Condition is added to each Common Policy Conditions included in this policy:

Additional Benefits

1. We may offer or provide, or allow others to provide, you or another insured under this policy with goods and services, access to discounted goods and services, other program benefits or other items of value that could assist your business with managing your risk, with servicing your policy or with staying informed about loss control and mitigation of risk.
2. These Additional Benefits may be provided in any form. You or another insured under this policy may be eligible to receive additional benefits. You

are under no obligation to pursue any of these Additional Benefits.

3. While we may arrange for these Additional Benefits, the other provider is liable to you or the other insured for the provision of the goods and services. We do not warrant the merchantability, fitness or quality of any goods or services provided or assume any additional obligation related to any Additional Benefits provided.
4. We have the right to modify or discontinue any Additional Benefits provided by us, or others authorized by us, without notice to you or any other insured.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

(Broad Form)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
FARM COVERAGE PART
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK POLICY

1. The insurance does not apply:
 - A. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an "insured" under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which (a) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (b) the "insured" is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
 - B. Under any Medical Payments coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.
 - C. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material" (a) is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an "insured" or (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
 - (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an "insured"; or
 - (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an "insured" of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
2. As used in this endorsement:

"Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.

"Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material".

"Source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

"Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".

"Waste" means any waste material **(a)** containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content, and **(b)** resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

"Nuclear facility" means:

- (a)** Any "nuclear reactor";
- (b)** Any equipment or device designed or used for **(1)** separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, **(2)** processing or utilizing "spent fuel", or **(3)** handling, processing or packaging "waste";
- (c)** Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time

the total amount of such material in the custody of the "insured" at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;

- (d)** Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NORTH CAROLINA CHANGES – CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

CAPITAL ASSETS PROGRAM (OUTPUT POLICY) COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL INLAND MARINE COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL PROPERTY COVERAGE PART
CRIME AND FIDELITY COVERAGE PART
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN COVERAGE PART
FARM COVERAGE PART
FARM UMBRELLA LIABILITY POLICY
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. Paragraph 2. of the Cancellation Common Policy
Condition is replaced by the following:

2. Cancellation Requirements

a. Policies In Effect Less Than 60 Days

If this policy has been in effect for less than 60 days, we may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

- (1) 15 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
- (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

b. Policies In Effect More Than 60 Days

If this policy has been in effect for 60 days or more, or is a renewal of a policy we issued, we may cancel this policy prior to the:

- (1) Expiration of the policy term; or
- (2) Anniversary date,

stated in the policy only for one or more of the following reasons:

- (a) Nonpayment of premium;

(b) An act or omission by the insured or his or her representative that constitutes material misrepresentation or nondisclosure of a material fact in obtaining this policy, continuing this policy or presenting a claim under this policy;

(c) Increased hazard or material change in the risk assumed that could not have been reasonably contemplated by the parties at the time of assumption of the risk;

(d) Substantial breach of contractual duties, conditions or warranties that materially affects the insurability of the risk;

(e) A fraudulent act against us by the insured or his or her representative that materially affects the insurability of the risk;

(f) Willful failure by the insured or his or her representative to institute reasonable loss control measures that materially affect the insurability of the risk after written notice by us;

(g) Loss of facultative reinsurance, or loss of or substantial changes in

applicable reinsurance as provided in G.S. 58-41-30;

- (h) Conviction of the insured of a crime arising out of acts that materially affect the insurability of the risk;
- (i) A determination by the Commissioner of Insurance that the continuation of the policy would place us in violation of the laws of North Carolina; or
- (j) You fail to meet the requirements contained in our corporate charter, articles of incorporation or by-laws when we are a company organized for the sole purpose of providing members of an organization with insurance coverage in North Carolina.

We will mail or deliver written notice of cancellation to the first Named Insured at least:

- (i) 15 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
- (ii) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- c. Cancellation for nonpayment of premium will not become effective if you pay the premium amount due before the effective date of cancellation.
- d. We may also cancel this policy for any reason not stated above provided we obtain your prior written consent.

B. The following provisions are added and supersede any other provisions to the contrary:

1. Nonrenewal

- a. If we elect not to renew this policy, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of nonrenewal at least 45 days prior to the:
 - (1) Expiration of the policy if this policy has been written for one year or less; or
 - (2) Anniversary date of the policy if this policy has been written for more than one year or for an indefinite term.
- b. We need not mail or deliver the notice of nonrenewal if you have:
 - (1) Insured property covered under this policy, under any other insurance policy;
 - (2) Accepted replacement coverage; or
 - (3) Requested or agreed to nonrenewal of this policy.
- c. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

2. The written notice of cancellation or nonrenewal will:

- a. Be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured and any designated mortgagee or loss payee at their addresses shown in the policy, or if not indicated in the policy, at their last known addresses; and
- b. State the reason or reasons for cancellation or nonrenewal.

**GRAHAM COUNTY LAND COMPANY,
LLC.
750 TALLULAH ROAD
ROBBINSVILLE NC 28771**

**INSURING COMPANY:
THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY**

Office	Agent or Broker	Date of Issue
SP-NASHVILLE	06N TIS INSURANCE SERV INC	F0716 07-30-20 VKC8
We wish to inform you that your DT-CO-7J035607-PHX-20	COMMERCIAL POLICY	Policy Number
	will not be renewed on its expiration date	09-15-20

If you have any questions in regard to this notice of non-renewal, please contact this company's representative.
Any other information pertaining to this notice is described below.

SEE IL T8 50

THIS NOTICE IS GIVEN ONLY BY THE COMPANY OR COMPANIES WHICH ISSUED THIS POLICY.

SEE ATTACHED IMPORTANT NOTICE(S)

CN 00 6A 10 01

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IMPORTANT NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDER

THIS CANCELLATION OR NONRENEWAL PERTAINS TO A POLICY PROVIDING FIRE, EXTENDED COVERAGE AND POSSIBLY VANDALISM OR MALICIOUS MISCHIEF INSURANCE. IF YOU WISH TO REPLACE YOUR POLICY, YOU SHOULD MAKE AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN INSURANCE THROUGH ANOTHER COMPANY IN THE VOLUNTARY MARKET. IF YOU HAVE DIFFICULTY IN PROCURING REPLACEMENT COVERAGE IN THE VOLUNTARY MARKET YOU POSSIBLY MAY OBTAIN FIRE AND EXTENDED COVERAGE AND OTHER OPTIONAL PERIL INSURANCE THROUGH THE NORTH CAROLINA JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION (FAIR PLAN) OR THE NORTH CAROLINA INSURANCE UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION (BEACH PLAN). FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, YOU SHOULD FIRST CONTACT YOUR AGENT. IF MORE INFORMATION IS NEEDED ABOUT THE PLAN, YOU MAY CONTACT THE PLAN AT P.O. BOX 8009, CARY, NORTH CAROLINA 27512.

TELEPHONE: (919) 821-1299/IN STATE 1-800-662-7048

FAX: (919) 829-1793

TRAVELERS HAS CONFIRMED THAT GRAHAM COUNTY MATERIALLY CHANGED OPERATIONS RECENTLY WITH A LARGE SCALE EXPANSION INTO CALIFORNIA. GRAHAM COUNTY WAS ORIGINALLY CONTRACTED FOR LAND SLIDE RESPONSE AND THEN FOR FIRE DAMAGE CLEAN UP WORK. GRAHAM COUNTY NOW CURRENTLY OPERATES AS A SUBCONTRACTOR TO MOWBRAY'S TREE SERVICE WITH 100+ EMPLOYEES BASED IN CA, PERFORMING OPERATIONS IN BUCKET TRUCKS AND TREE CLIMBING USING CHAIN SAWS TO CLEAR RIGHT OF WAYS AS WELL AS GENERAL POWER LINE LIMB CLEARING PERFORMED IN RESIDENTIAL COMMUNITIES. DUE TO THIS MATERIAL CHANGE, GRAHAM COUNTY NO LONGER MEETS OUR RISK APPETITE FOR THE CASUALTY LINES OF COVERAGE. THESE ARE HAZARDOUS OPERATIONS OR SERVICES, AND AS SUCH WE ARE THEREFORE NON-RENEWING YOUR CASUALTY POLICIES EFFECTIVE 09/15/2020.

YOUR CASUALTY LINES OF COVERAGE HAVE A LOSS RATIO OF 302%, IMPACTED BY 3 LARGE LOSSES OVER THE PAST THREE YEARS. THE DATE OF LOSS AND TOTAL AMOUNT INCURRED FOR EACH ARE AS FOLLOWS:

WC LOSS ON 9/20/2019 TOTALING 1,724,359;

GL LOSS ON 8/8/2018 TOTALING \$1,110,000;

WC LOSS ON 2/12/2020 TOTALING \$498,361.

DUE TO THE SEVERITY OF THESE CLAIMS, THE OVERALL CASUALTY LOSS RATIO, AND A CHANGE IN OPERATIONS WHICH MATERIALLY CHANGES THE RISK INSURED, WE ARE NON-RENEWING ALL CASUALTY LINES OF COVERAGE AS OF 09/15/2020.